**SOURCE:** Book

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core Elements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Author(s). (Last name, First name, and First Middle Last)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Title of Book.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other contributors, (for example, Edited by…)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edition, (for example, 3rd ed.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Publisher, (use / between multiple publishers)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Publication year.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Container 2: The Database** (ignore this section if you are using a print book)

| Name of Database,                   |
| URL of database.                    |

**Example Citations for books (print and ebooks):**


*EBSCOhost*, ebscohost.com.

**Write out full MLA 8th citation here:**
MLA 8th Edition - Notes

Authors/Contributors

- If there are more than two authors, list the first author, followed by a comma and et al. Examples of one, two and three authors:
  - Baron, Naomi S.
  - Dorris, Michael, and Louise Erdich.
  - Burdick, Anne, et al.
- Additional roles like editor or translator are no longer abbreviated.
  - Translated by
  - Illustrated by
  - Edited by

Title

- A title is italicized if it is self-contained. (for example, title of a book, website, or film)
- A title is placed in quotation marks if a source is part of a larger work. (such as a chapter in a book, an article from a magazine, a song, or a television episode.)
- Abbreviate revised (rev.), edition (ed.). For example, expanded ed. or 2nd ed.

Publishers/Sponsors

- No need to repeat. If organization is author and sponsor or publisher, identifying it once is enough. Opt for publisher element, omitting in author element.
- University Press=UP or University = P
- Omit company words like Company (Co.), Corporation (Corp), etc.

Location

- No longer a geographic marker (i.e. city) but rather a locator within a container such as a page number
- Page numbers are locations inside the container and now require p. or pp. followed by number(s) on Works Cited list only. (for example p. 13 or pp. 13-16)
- For sources found in databases, the database name can be used instead of a URL (e.g. Academic Search Premier).
- For websites, use the URL but make sure you remove the hyperlink so the URL is NOT underlined

Date of Access

- Used for online sources that have no copyright date.
- Use Day-Month-Year format (14 Feb. 2017). (Names of months longer than four letters are abbreviated.)